DECLARATION



As a below named inventor, I declare that:

	.
My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name; I belie	
(if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural inventors ar	
is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled: METHOD AND APPAR	ATUS FOR SECURING EXECUTABLE
PROGRAMS AGAINST COPYING the specification of which X is attached hereto or	was filed on as Application
Serial No and was amended on (if applicable).	7,

I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above. I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the examination of this application in accordance with Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 1.56. I claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, Section 119 of any foreign applications(s) for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed.

Prior Foreign Application(s)

Country	Application No.	Date of Filing	Priority Claimed Under 35 USC 119	
			Yes No	
			Yes No	

I claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, Section 120 of any United States application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, section 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, section 1.56 which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application:

Application Serial No.	Date of Filing	Status
		Patented Pending Abandoned
		Patented Pending Abandoned

Full Name of Inventor 1	Last Name Schwartz	First Name Edward	Middle Name or I	nitial
Residence & Citizenship	City Sunnyvale	State/Foreign Country California	Country of Citizer U.S.A.	ship
Post Office Address	Post Office Address 1063 Morse Avenue	City Sunnyvale	State/Country California	Zip Code 94089
Full Name of Inventor 2	Last Name Gormish	First Name Michael	Middle Name or I	nitial
Residence & Citizenship	City Los Altos	State/Foreign Country California	Country of Citizen U.S.A.	ship
Post Office Address	Post Office Address 1070 Mercedes #4	City Los Altos	State/Country California	Zip Code 94022
Full Name of Inventor 3	Last Name	First Name	Middle Name or I	nitial
Residence & Citizenship	City	State/Foreign Country	Country of Citizer	ıship
Post Office Address	Post Office Address	City	State/Country	Zip Code

I further declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code, and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issuing thereon.

,	71 0	
Signature of Inventor 1	Signature of Inventor 2	Signature of Inventor 3
Edward L. Schwartz	Michael J. Gormish	
Date	Date	Date

DECLARATION

a belowhamed inventor, I declare that:

residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name; I believe I am the original, first and sole inventomy one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural inventors are named below) of the subject matter which
only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural inventors are named below) of the subject matter whic
laimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled: METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR SECURING EXECUTABLI
OGRAMS AGAINST COPYING the specification of which is attached hereto or _X was filed on _April 18, 1995
Application Serial No. <u>08/423,402</u> and was amended on <u> </u>

I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above. I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the examination of this application in accordance with Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 1.56. I claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, Section 119 of any foreign applications(s) for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed.

Prior Foreign Application(s)

Country	Application No.	Date of Filing	Priority Claimed Under 35 USC 119	
			Yes No	
			Yes No	

I claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, Section 120 of any United States application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, section 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, section 1.56 which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application:

Application Serial No.	Date of Filing	Status
		Patented Pending Abandoned
		Patented Pending Abandoned

Full Name of Inventor 1	Last Name Schwartz. /OO	First Name Edward	Middle Name or Initial L.
Residence & Citizenship	City Sunnyvale CA	State/Foreign Country California	Country of Citizenship U.S.A.
Post Office Address	Post Office Address 1063 Morse Avenue	City Sunnyvale	State/Country Zip Code California 94089
Full Name of Inventor 2	Last Name Gormish 2-50	First Name Michael	Middle Name or Initial
Residence & Citizenship	City Los Altos	State/Foreign Country California	Country of Citizenship U.S.A.
Post Office Address	Post Office Address 1070 Mercedes #4	City Los Altos	State/Country Zip Code California 94022
Full Name of Inventor 3	Last Name	First Name	Middle Name or Initial
Residence & Citizenship	City	State/Foreign Country	Country of Citizenship
Post Office Address	Post Office Address	City	State/Country Zip Code

I further declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code, and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issuing thereon.

Signature of Inventor 1	Signature of Inventor 2	Signature of Inventor 3
Ell I h	Turned sol	
Edward L. Schwartz	Michael J. Gormish	
Date B June 95	Date 8 Jun 95	Date

POWER OF ATTORNEY BY ASSIGNEE

Ricoh Company, Ltd., a Japanese corporation and Ricoh Corporation, a Delaware corporation is the Assignee of the invention entitled:

METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR SECURING EXECUTABLE PROGRAMS AGAINST COPYING, the specification of which __ is attached hereto or <u>X</u> was filed on <u>April 18</u>, 1995 as Application Serial No. <u>08/423,402</u>.

Assignee hereby appoints the following attorney(s) and/or agent(s) to prosecute this application and transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith:

PHILIP H. ALBERT, Reg. No. 35,819 ROBERT C. COLWELL, Reg. No. 27,431 GARY T. AKA, Reg. No. 29,038 PAUL C. HAUGHEY, Reg. No. 31,836 CHARLES J. KULAS, Reg. No. 35,809

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The Assignment accompanying this Power of Attorney has been reviewed by the undersigned. The undersigned certifies that to the best of the undersigned's knowledge and belief, title is in the Assignee.

Date:

Applica	ant: Edward L. Schwartz, et al.
Applica	ation No.: 08/423,402 Filed: April 18, 1995
For: M	ETHOD AND APPARATUS FOR SECURING EXECUTABLE PROGRAMS AGAINST COPYING
Ricoh (Company, Ltd. and Ricoh Corporation, a Delaware Corporation
	(Name of Assignee) (Type of Assignee, e.g., corporation, partnership, university, government agency, etc.)
certifies	s that it is the assignee of the entire right, title and interest in the patent application identified above by virtue er:
A. [X]	An assignment from the inventor(s) of the patent application identified above. The assignment was recorded in the Patent and Trademark Office at Reel, Frame(s), or for which a copy thereof is attached.
OR	
В. []	A chain of title from the inventor(s), of the patent application identified above, to the current assignee as shown below:
1.	From: To: To:
2.	From: To:
3.	From: To:
[]	Additional documents in the chain of title are listed on a supplemental sheet.
[]	Copies of assignments or other documents in the chain of title are attached.
	dersigned has reviewed all the documents in the chain of title of the patent application identified above and, test of undersigned's knowledge and belief, title is in the assignee identified above.
The un	dersigned (whose title is supplied below) is empowered to act on behalf of the assignee.
informa willful Title 18	by declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true, and that all statements made on ation and belief are believed to be true; and further, that these statements are made with the knowledge that false statements, and the like so made, are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001, sof the United States Code, and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application patent issuing thereon.
Date	: Upane 12, 1551
Name	:Peter E. Hart
Title	:Senior Vice-President
Sionan	ure: